

板: This is a Chinese character, pronounced "bǎn" in Mandarin. It has multiple meanings depending on context, including "board" or "plank," and can also refer to a "tablet" or "plate." This character is used in various East Asian languages that use Chinese characters, such as Japanese and Korean.

Ě: This is a Latin letter "E" with a breve and a macron below. Diacritics like these are often used in phonetic transcription systems or specialized alphabets to indicate specific pronunciations or sounds. In standard Latin alphabets, it is not commonly used, but it can be employed in linguistic contexts to denote specific vowel sounds.

ḍ: This is the letter "d" with a dot below. It is used in the **Devanagari script** (and other Indic scripts) to represent a retroflex "d" sound, which is a sound produced by curling the tongue backward against the roof of the mouth. This letter is commonly found in languages such as Hindi, Sanskrit, and Marathi.

